

**Distracted Driving Laws by State**  
Updated January 2021

State	Handheld Ban	All Cellphone Ban		Text Messaging Ban			Crash Data
		School Bus Drivers	Novice Drivers	All Drivers	School Bus Drivers	Novice Drivers	
Alabama			16, or 17 w/ Intermediate License <6 months (Primary)	Yes  (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban		Yes
Alaska				Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban		Yes
Arizona	Yes (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	<18 (Secondary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban		Yes
Arkansas <sup>1</sup>	18 - 20 years old (Primary) School and work zones (Secondary)	Yes  (Primary)	<18  (Secondary)	Yes  (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban		Yes
California	Yes (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	<18 (Secondary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban		Yes
Colorado			<18 (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban		Yes
Connecticut	Yes (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	<18 (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban		
Delaware	Yes (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Learner or Intermediate License (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban		Yes
D.C.	Yes (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Learners Permit (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban		Yes
Florida				Yes (Secondary)	Covered under all driver ban		Yes
Georgia	Yes (Primary)	Yes (Primary)		Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban		Yes
Guam	Yes (Primary)			Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban		
Hawaii	Yes (Primary)		<18 (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban		Yes
Idaho				Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban		Yes
Illinois	Yes (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	<19 (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban		Yes
Indiana			<21 (Primary) <i>(eff. 7/2015)</i>	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban		Yes
Iowa			Restricted or Intermediate License (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban		Yes
Kansas			Learner or Intermediate License (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban		Yes
Kentucky		Yes (Primary)	<18 (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban		Yes

Louisiana	Learner or Intermediate License (regardless of age). Drivers in school zones (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Drivers under 18 (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes
Maine	Yes (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Learner or Intermediate License (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes
Maryland	Yes (Primary)	Yes, handheld ban. (Primary)	<18 (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes
Massachusetts	Yes (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	<18 (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes
Michigan		Yes, handheld ban (Primary)	Level 1 or 2 License (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes
Minnesota	Yes (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Drivers with learner under 18 or provisional license (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes
Mississippi		Yes (Primary)		Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes
Missouri					<21 (Primary)	Yes
Montana						Yes
Nebraska		Yes (Primary)	<18 w/ Learner or Intermediate License (Secondary)	Yes (Secondary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes
Nevada	Yes (Primary)			Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes
New Hampshire	Yes (Primary)		<18 (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	
New Jersey	Yes (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Permit or Provisional License (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes
New Mexico			Learner or Provisional License (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes
New York	Yes (Primary)			Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes
North Carolina		Yes (Primary)	<18 (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes
North Dakota			<18 (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes
Ohio			<18 (Primary)	Yes (Secondary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes

Oklahoma	Learner or Intermediate License (Primary)	Yes (Primary)		Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes	
Oregon	Yes (Primary)		<18 (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes	
Pennsylvania				Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes	
Puerto Rico	Yes (Primary)			Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban		
Rhode Island	Yes (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	<18 (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes	
South Carolina				Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes	
South Dakota			Learner or Intermediate License (Secondary)	Yes (Secondary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes	
Tennessee	Yes (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Learner or Intermediate License (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes	
Texas <sup>2</sup>	Yes, in school crossing zones and on public school property only (Primary)	Yes, w/ minor passengers (Primary)	<18 (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes	
Utah		Yes (Primary)	<18 (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes	
Vermont	Yes (Primary)		<18 (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes	
Virgin Islands	Yes (Primary)			Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes	
Virginia	Yes (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	<18 (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes	
Washington	Yes (Primary)		Learner or Intermediate License (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes	
West Virginia	Yes (Primary)		<18 w/ Learner or Intermediate License (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes	
Wisconsin			Learner or Intermediate License (Primary)	Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes	
Wyoming				Yes (Primary)	Covered under all driver ban	Yes	
<b>Total States</b>	<b>24 + D.C., PR, Guam, Virgin Islands</b>	<b>20 + D.C.</b>	<b>38 + D.C.</b>	<b>46 + D.C., PR, Guam, Virgin Islands</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>48 + D.C., Virgin Islands</b>

	All Primary	All Primary	Primary (32 + D.C.) Secondary (6)	Primary (41 + D.C., PR, Guam, Virgin Islands) Secondary (5)	Primary	Primary	
<p><sup>1</sup> Arkansas also bans the use of handheld cellphones while driving in a school zone or in a highway construction zone. This law is secondarily enforced.</p>							
<p><sup>2</sup> Texas has banned the use of handheld phones and texting in school zones.</p>							